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Descriptive summary of the preliminary list of HS codes for inclusion under the MAC Protocol (as suggested by the Private Sector in 2014)

(Prepared by the National Law Center for Inter-American Free Trade)

Summary Descriptive table to assist the Study Group in determining the

scope of the MAC Protocol.

Action to be taken For discussion.

Related documents UNIDROIT 2015 – Study 72K – SG2 – Doc. 2

Introduction

- 1. This Table contains a preliminary list of HS codes 103 total 97 of which had been identified by the industry for inclusion under the MAC Protocol and the additional 6 suggested by GE Mining since the first Study Group meeting.
 - 2. The Table is set out in the following way:
 - (a) The first column identifies the HS code and its name as included in the industry list.
 - (b) The second column provides the full name of the relevant HS code, which for the most part have been abbreviated in the industry list.
 - (c) The third column includes examples of the typical equipment types covered by the applicable HS code, focusing primarily on their use. Most of these examples and uses are based on the actual rulings of the U.S. Customs and Border Protection where exporters to the U.S. sought an HS classification of their products.
 - (d) The fourth column includes a photo of one of the types of equipment covered by the applicable HS code.
 - (e) The fifth and sixth columns includes some statistical information on the volume of trade for certain countries that import and export the relevant types of equipment covered under the applicable HS code. The statistical information included was sourced from two databases which are both publicly accessible on the Internet and easily searchable. These two databases are compiled by the

- Government of Canada and the European Union. The purpose of including these figures is to illustrate how significant international trade is in relation to the identified HS codes. Unfortunately, at this stage, we are unable to provide median, minimum and maximum individual unit values for each code.
- (f) The final column provides some comments on potential issues for each HS code, specifically relating to affixable property, engines, parts and equipment that may have broader use outside MAC sectors.
- 3. It is anticipated that this document will be further refined over time, to improve descriptions and add additional trade data in relation to both the value of the global trade for each type of equipment as well as the approximate individual unit values.
- 4. The industry list contains HS codes that cover three types of MAC equipment: i) the actual equipment/machinery; ii) engines; and iii) other parts.
- 5. The following are the HS codes that cover engines: 840731, 840732, 840733, 840790, 840810, 840820, 840890, 840891, 840899, 841221, 841229, 841231, 841239, 841280, 850161, 850162, 850163, 850164, 850211, 850212, 850213, 850220.
- 6. The following are the HS codes that cover other parts: 820719, 841290, 841330, 841350, 841360, 841391, 841459, 843110, 843139, 843141, 843142, 843143, 843149, 843221, 843290, 843390, 847490, 847990, 848310, 850300, 870790, 870870.
- 7. Accordingly, the industry list of 103 HS codes contains: i) 56 HS Codes that cover machinery; ii) 22 HS Codes that cover engines; and iii) 25 HS Codes that cover parts.

	Private Industry Name	Actual Name	Examples and uses	Images	Import statistics for Canada 2013 (CID) (\$CDN)	Import Statistics for European Union in 2013 (€)	Comments
1	820713RCK DRLNG EARTH BORNG TLS WRKNG PT CERMETS, & PTS	Rock drilling or earth boring tools, and parts thereof: 820713With working part of cermets	Machines used for tunnel boring (i.e. build tunnels) and parts utilized both in the construction and mining industries.	Rock drilling machine in a mine:	\$ 93,423,503 in imports. 4 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Germany and the U.S.	€ 36,459,073 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, China, India, Russia, South Africa, Norway, etc.	• The Explanatory Notes to Chapter 82.07 (covering this type of equipment) notes that 'this heading covers an important group of tools which are unsuitable for use independently, but are designed to be fitted [into other types of equipment].
2	820719 INTERCHANGE ABLE TOOLS FOR HAND OR MACHINES;& PARTS	820719 —Other, including parts:	Parts of rock drills and earth boring tools.	Part of earth boring machine:	\$ 262,244,986 in imports. 22 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, India, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Russia, Taiwan, Turkey, the U.S.,	€ 152,343,451 in in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, Canada, China, India, Japan, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Norway, Rusia, South Africa, etc.	 This HS code appears to cover parts. The Explanatory Notes to Chapter 82.07 (covering this type of equipment) notes that 'this heading covers an important

3	840731SPRK- IGN PISTON ENG F VEH EX RAILWY NOT	Reciprocating piston engines of a kind used for the propulsion of wahicles of chapter.	Includes engines that may be used in the manufacture of other machines	Piston engine:	No data available for this item.	€ 5,448,479 in imports to the 28 E.U. members.	group of tools which are unsuitable for use independently, but are designed to be fitted [into other types of equipment]. This HS code appears to cover engines. Given the small
	OVR 50 CC	vehicles of chapter 87 (Tractors and other vehicles): 840731 Of a cylinder capacity not exceeding 50 cc	(e.g. motorized scooters)			Major Exporters: China, Japan, Taiwan, and United States.	size, power and low total value of EU imports, equipment in this category may not have sufficient value for inclusion in the MAC Protocol.
4	840732 SPARK-IGNTN RECPRCTNG PISTN ENGINE ETC NOV 250CC	Reciprocating piston engines of a kind used for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87 (Tractors and other vehicles): 840732 Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 50 cc but not exceeding 250 cc	Same as above but higher capacity.	ATV engine:	\$ 1,038,779 in imports. 11 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 8,760,274 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China and Thailand.	 This HS code appears to cover engines. Given the small size, power and low total value of EU imports, equipment in this category may not have sufficient value for inclusion in the MAC Protocol.

5	840733 SPARK-IGNTN RECRCTNG PISTN ENG ETC >250 NOV1000CC	Reciprocating piston engines of a kind used for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87 (Tractors and other vehicles): 840733 Of a cylinder capacity exceeding 250 cc but not exceeding 1,000 cc	Same as above but higher capacity.	Arctic cat engine:	No data available for this item.	€ 109,294,058 in in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, India, Japan, Taiwan, and United States.	•	This HS code appears to cover engines. The larger capacity of this engine and significantly larger total import EU value may indicate that individual unit prices may be high enough to
6	840790 SPARK-IGNTN RCPRCTNG/RO TARY INT COMBSTN ENG, NESOI [Not Elsewhere Specified or Indicated]	840790 Other engines	Other engines that may be installed in agricultural and horticultural machinery.	Horticultural machine engine:	\$ 155,017,415 in imports. 13 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Japan, Taiwan, the U.S., and the U.K.	€ 385,843,330 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Japan, Kenya, Rusia, Switzerland, Thailand, and United States.	•	high enough to warrant inclusion. This HS code appears to cover engines.
7	840810 MARINE COMPRESS- IGNIN COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINE ETC	840810 Marine propulsion engines	Marine propulsion engines that power vessels.	CAT marine propulsion engine:	\$ 26,300,622 in imports. 14 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Japan and the U.S.	€ 192,334,884 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, India, Japan, Republic of Korea, Norway, and United States.	•	This HS code appears to cover engines.

8	840820 COMPRESSION -IGNTN INT COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINE ETC	840820 Engines of a kind used for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87 (Tractors and other vehicles):	Includes engines that may be power tractors suitable for agricultural use.	Tractor engine:	\$ 361,182,454 in imports. 10 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, South Korea, Sweden, the U.S., and the U.K.	€ 529,355,028 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Belarus, China, India, Japan, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Rusia, Switzerland, Turkey, and United States.	•	This HS code appears to cover engines.
9	840890 COMPRESSION -IGNTN INT COMBUSTION PISTON ENG, NESOI	840890 Other engines:	Includes engines other than those utilized to power vessels and agricultural/horticu Itural machinery under the preceding two codes.	Mining equipment engine:	\$ 306,703,581 in imports. 15 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Germany, Italy, Japan, the U.S.	€ 1,181,905,738 in imports to the 28 E.U. members Major exporters: Brazil, Canada, China, Japan, Mexico, Norway, Switzerland, Turkey, and United States.	•	This HS code appears to cover engines.
10	840991 SPARK- IGNITION INT COMBUSTION PISTON ENG PTS NESOI	Other[Parts]: 840991 Suitable for use solely or principally with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engines (including rotary engines)	Includes spark ignition engines that may be used to power vessels, vehicles and machinery.	Rotary engine parts:	\$ 1,409,725,049 in imports. 5 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Denmark, France, Indonesia, Malaysia, etc.	€ 1,699,654,948 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Argentina, Australia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Canada, China, India, etc.	•	This HS code appears to cover parts.
11	840999 SPARK- IGNITION	840999— Other[Parts]:	Includes engines that may be used to	Construction machinery engine:	\$ 523,385,943 in imports.	€ 3,268,560,123 in imports to the 28 E.U. members.	•	This HS code appears to cover engines.

	RECIPROCATIN G INT COM PISTN ENG PTS		power construction machinery.		20 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Finland, Hungary, Mexico, Norway, Poland, etc.	Major exporters: Argentina, Australia, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Dominican Republic, Egypt, Japan, India, Mexico, Switzerland, United States, etc.	
12	841221 HYDRAULIC POWER ENGINES AND MOTORS, LINEAR ACTING	Hydraulic power engines and motors: 841221 Linear acting (cylinders)	Includes engines that may be used to provide the force to operate the control valves of a steam turbine.	Steam turbine engine:	\$ 181,412,070 in imports. 96 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Iran, Ireland, the Netherlands, Poland, Spain.	€ 333,973,920 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, Brazil, China, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Philippines, etc.	This HS code appears to cover engines.
13	841229 HYDRAULIC POWER ENGINES & MOTORS EX LINEAR ACTING	Hydraulic power engines and motors: 841229 Other	Includes hydrojets (thrusters) that are basically high capacity pumps which draw water into through a special intake, and discharge it at enhanced pressure through a steerable nozzle. They are fast becoming an alternative means of vessel propulsion.	Industrial high capacity pump:	\$ 184,626,336 in imports. 80 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Austria, China, Czech Republic, South Korea, Mexico, Poland, Slovakia, etc.	€ 258,291,099 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, Canada, China, India, Israel, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, etc.	This HS code appears to cover engines.

14	841231 PNEUMATIC POWER ENGINES AND MOTORS, LINEAR ACTING	Pneumatic power engines and motors: 841231 Linear acting (cylinders)	Engines that may be used for a wide range of mechanical applications, including machine tools, hoists and davits, farm machinery, construction equipment, robotics, and other industrial machines.	Air car engine:	\$ 61,377,289 in imports. 70 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Austria, China, Netherlands, Switzerland, Italy United States, etc.	€ 117,036,028 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, China, India, Japan, Mexico, Norway, etc.	This HS code appears to cover engines.
15	841239 PNEUMATIC POWER ENGINES & MOTORS EX LINEAR ACTING	Pneumatic power engines and motors: 841239 Other	Engines that include air driven motors used to start an engine on a dump truck.	Air-powered motor:	\$ 54,393,965 in imports. 32 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Germany, India, Mexico, Taiwan, UK, U.S., etc.	€ 52,016,587 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Brazil, China, India, Japan, Malaysia, Singapore, Turkey, United States, etc.	This HS code appears to cover engines.
16	841280 ENGINES AND MOTORS, NESOI	841280 Other engines and motors:	Engines, including a spring-operated mechanism, which is part of an operating mechanism incorporating several components for use with a high voltage circuit breaker (the spring-operated mechanism is the only part of the operating	Spring-operated brake:	\$ 33,586,284 in imports. 12 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Netherlands, Sweden, Taiwan, U.S.	€ 48,303,176 in imports to the 28 E.U. members Major exporters: China, Israel, Norway, Switzerland, and United States.	This HS code appears to cover parts.

47	0.11000		mechanism at issue herein).		A 707 COD COA :	2.42.222.475	
17	841290 ENGINE AND MOTOR PARTS, NESOI	841290 Parts	Parts of engines, including stainless steel distance sleeves that are used in marine propulsion systems.	Distance sleeves:	\$ 735,609,631 in imports. 9 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Australia, China, Finland, India, Italy, Mexico, New Zealand, Slovakia, Taiwan, etc.	€ 48,303,176 in imports to the 28 E.U. members Major exporters: Brazil, Canada, China, India, Israel, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, etc.	This HS code appears to cover parts.
18	841330FUEL, LUB/COOLING MED PUMPS FOR INT COMB PISTN ENG	841330 Fuel, lubricating or cooling medium pumps for internal combustion piston engines	Pumps, including i) components of the fuel delivery system for a fuel-injected diesel internal combustion engine, and ii) a high pressure fuel pump for use with fuel injected engines of the type used in small unmanned aircraft and are designed to be fitted to small internal combustion engines.	High pressure fuel pump: Model: 20 Mag Conf. 64 Prof. 13.4 No. 760 Prof. 13.4 No. 76	\$ 395,870,277 in imports. 26 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Austria, Brazil, China, Czech Republic, India, Mexico, Romania, Spain, Turkey, UK, etc.	€ 546,398,355 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Aregntina, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Republic of Korea, Mexico, etc.	 This HS code appears to cover parts. Certain equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
19	841340 CONCRETE PUMPS	841340 Concrete pumps	Machine such as a chassis mounted concrete pump with an attached extendible boom used to pump concrete through pipes for the	Truck-mounted concrete pump:	\$ 31,785,370 in imports. 8 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 8,930,362 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China and United States.	Certain equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in

			construction industry.				order to operate.
20	841350 RECIPROCATIN G POSITIVE DISPLACEMEN T PUMPS, NESOI	841350 - Other reciprocating positive displacement pumps	Includes a sucker pump used for pumping the stratum liquid out of an oil well.	Reciprocating positive displacement pump:	\$ 375,301,734 in imports. 93 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, India, Italy, Mexico, Sweden, Slovakia, UK, U.S., etc.	€ 345,672,469 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, Hong Kong, India, Japan, Republic of Korea, Switzerland, etc.	Certain equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
21	841360 ROTARY POSITIVE DISPLACEMEN T PUMPS, NESOI	841360 Other rotary positive displacement pumps	Includes water pumps that are used to provide cooling circulation for the hydraulic pumps. Electric motors are used to provide power to the pumps.	Positive displacement rotary pump:	\$ 342,134,056 in imports. 102 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Austria, China, Denmark, India, Italy, Hungary, Mexico, Slovakia, Turkey, etc.	€ 282,143,524 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, Brazil, India, Japan, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Switzerland, Turkey, United States, etc.	Certain equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
22	841391PARTS OF PUMPS FOR LIQUIDS	Parts: 841391 Of pumps	Parts of Pumps, including those that primary function is to provide reinforcement in the master cylinder of an automobile's brake booster.	Pump part:	\$ 954,032,696 in imports. 106 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Czech Republic, India, Israel, Mexico, Netherlands, Russia, Slovakia, Spain, etc.	€ 1,186,915,630 imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Azerbaijan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Canada, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Japan, etc.	 This HS code appears to cover parts. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.

23	841459FANS, NESOI	Fans: 841459 Other	Fans, including heater blowers and heater cores that may be used to distribute heat throughout the vehicle's passenger compartment in the form of heated air.	Tractor fan:	\$ 351,458,587 in imports. 305 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Belgium, China, Denmark, Hungary, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Netherlands, Philippines, Thailand, Turkey, etc.	€ 488,206,740 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Israel, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, etc.	•	This HS code appears to cover parts.
24	842481 AGRICULTURAL OR HORTICULTUR AL MECH SPRAYERS ETC	Other appliances: 842481— Agricultural or Horticultural	Generally, mechanical appliances, including machines that are used for different purposes that can be connected and disconnected from tractors.	Agricultural or horticultural appliance (sprayer):	\$ 137,497,736 in imports. 72 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Mexico, Italy, Denmark, Netherlands, Taiwan, U.S., etc.	€ 144,860,371 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Brazil, Canada, China, Dominican Republic, Israel, Mexico, Saudi Arabia, Turkey, etc.	•	This HS code applies specifically to mechanincal appliances for projecting, dispersing or spraying liquids for agricultural or horticultural purposes. As such, it appears to be very appropriate for inclusion under the MAC Protocol.

25	842620 TOWER CRANES	842620—Tower Cranes	The tower crane is a fixed crane that is mounted on-site. It is a vertical metallic structure having a horizontal boom that can turn over an angle up to 360°	Tower crane:	\$ 20,452,573 in imports. 11 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Germany.	€ 11,332,667 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Republic of Korea, Qatar, Switzerland, etc.	•	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate. Cranes may have additional uses outside MAC industries (such as lifting/loading cargo).
26	842641 DERRICKS ETC SELF- PROPELLED ON TIRES, NESOI	Other machinery, self-propelled: 842641 On tires	Includes a self- propelled crane used to load, unload, and stack cargo containers in shipping ports and terminals.	Crawler crane:	\$ 190,505,155 in imports. 17 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Germany, Japan, and United States.	€ 22,242,897 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Japan, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Norway, Rusia, Turkey, etc.	•	Cranes may have additional uses outside MAC industries (such as lifting/loading cargo).
27	842649 DERRICKS ETC SELF- PROPELLED NOT ON TIRES, NESOI	Other machinery, self-propelled: 842649 Other	Includes i) derricks which are a kind of crane with a movable pivoted arm for moving or lifting heavy weights, especially onto a ship and ii) the mobile pneumatic conveyor that may	Derrick crane:	\$ 185,611,703 in imports. 11 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Japan and United States.	€ 39,691,742 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Algeria, Canada, China, Japan, Malaysia, Norway, Rusia, Thailand, etc.	•	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.

			be used to transfer grain out of a ship's storage hold and into a hopper located on the dock.				•	Cranes may have additional uses outside MAC industries (such as lifting/loading cargo).
28	842699 LIFTING OR HANDLING MACHINERY, NESOI	Other machinery: 842699 Other	Includes i) the space saver crane is a shop crane, made of steel, capable of lifting up to two tons by means of a hydraulic lifting cylinder and ii) mobile cranes that will operate on tracks within a shipyard and will be used to lift heavy objects.	Hydrolic truck crane:	\$ 10,954,911 in imports. 19 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China and United States.	€ 23,570,357 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Norway, Switzerland, United States, etc.	•	Cranes may have additional uses outside MAC industries (such as lifting/loading cargo).
29	842890 LIFTING, HANDLING, LOADING & UNLOADING MACHY NESOI	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery (e.g. elevators, escalators, conveyors, teleferics): 842890— Other Machinery	Includes i) woodland log handling equipment and ii) a pallet lift which handles the vertical transportation of pallets into and out of the warehouse; and retrieving pallets from the various levels as required.	Conveyor system:	\$ 354,050,527 in imports. 162 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Finland, France, South Korea, Netherlands, Sweden, Taiwan, U.K., U.S., etc.	€ 540,707,077 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Argentina, Belarus, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Iraq, Japan, Malaysia, etc.	•	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may have additional uses outside MAC industries.

30	842911 BULLDOZERS AND ANGELDOZERS, SELF-PROP, TRACK LAY	Bulldozers and angledozers: 842911 Track laying	Crawler, caterpillar, or track-laying tractors run on two continuous tracks consisting of a number of plates or pads pivoted together and joined to form a pair of endless chains, each encircling two wheels on either side of the vehicle.	Track-laying bulldozer:	\$ 369,972,070 in imports. 4 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 87,838,381 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Brazil, Japan, and United States.	All machines under 84.29 are self-propelled.
31	842919 BULLDOZERS AND ANGLEDOZERS, SELF-PROP NESOI	Bulldozers and angledozers: 842919 Other	Includes graders, levelers, scrapers, mechanical shovels, excavators, shovel loaders, tamping machines and road rollers.	Bulldozer:	\$ 23,587,960 in imports. 16 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 3,578,175 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Brazil, Japan, Liechtenstein, Norway, etc.	All machines under 84.29 are self- propelled.
32	842920 GRADERS AND LEVELERS, SELF- PROPELLED	842920 Graders and levelers	It includes i) a construction machine with a long blade used to create a flat surface during the grading process and ii) a three-wheeled, self-propelled machine which functions principally as grounds keeping equipment, for such activities as grading, leveling, grooming and smoothing.	Grader:	\$ 253,371,989 in imports. 4 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 29,899,617 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Brazil, China, and United States.	All machines under 84.29 are self- propelled.

33	842930 SCRAPERS, SELF- PROPELLED	842930 Scrapers	The scraper is a large piece of equipment used in mining, construction, agriculture for earthmoving.	Elevated scrapper:	\$ 49,936,979 in imports. 11 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 2,693,326 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Switzerland, Japan, and United States.	•	All machines under 84.29 are self- propelled.
34	842940 TAMPING MACHINES AND ROAD ROLLERS, SELF- PROPELLED	842940 Tamping machines and road rollers	A tamping machine or ballast tamper is a machine used to pack (or tamp) the track ballast under railway tracks to make the tracks more durable. A road roller (sometimes called a roller-compactor, or just roller) is a compactor type engineering vehicle used to compact soil, gravel, concrete, or asphalt in the construction of roads and foundations, similar rollers are used also at landfills or in agriculture.	Tamping machine:	\$ 112,934,779 in imports. 11 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Czech Republic, France, United States.	€ 50,792,995 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Japan, Norway and United States.	•	All machines under 84.29 are self-propelled.
35	842951MECH FRONT-END SHOVEL LOADERS, SELF- PROPELLED	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders: 842951 Frontend shovel loaders:	A loader (bucket loader, front loader, front-end loader, payloader, scoop, shovel, skip loader, or wheel loader) is a heavy equipment	Front-end shovel loader:	\$ 1,053,942,038 in imports. 11 major Canadian importers. Major exporters:	€ 352,049,170 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, China, Japan, Republic of Korea, Norway,	•	All machines under 84.29 are self- propelled.

			machine used in construction to move aside or load materials such as asphalt, demolition debris, dirt, snow, feed, gravel, logs, raw minerals, recycled material, rock, sand, woodchips, etc. into or onto another type of machinery. They are also used the mining and agriculture industries.		Germany, South Korea, U.K., and U.S.	Switzerland, Turkey, and United States.	
36	842952MECH SHOVELS EXCAVATORS ETC W 360 DEGREE SPRSTRUC	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders: 842952 Machinery with a 360° degrees revolving superstructure	Includes an excavator that is a power-operated shovel with a 360 degree revolving superstructure.	Excavator with a 360 degrees revolving superstructure:	\$ 1,190,426,552 in imports. 10 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Germany, Japan, South Korea, Sweden, and United States.	€ 1,132,194,140 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Japan, Republic of Korea, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland, and United States.	All machines under 84.29 are self-propelled.
37	842959MECH SHOVELS, EXCAVATORS AND SHOVEL LOADERS NESOI	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders: 842959 Other	Excavators primarily designed for excavation and loading of excavated materials.	Mechanical shovel:	\$ 159,459,507 in imports. 19 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Japan, South Korea, and United States.	€ 77,409,778 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Japan, Norway, Switzerland, Turkey, and United States.	All machines under 84.29 are self- propelled.

38	843010PILE- DRIVERS AND PILE- EXTRACTORS	843010 Pile- drivers and pile- extractors	Includes a pile driver that is a mechanical device used to drive piles (poles) into soil to provide foundation support for buildings or other structures.	Pile-driver:	\$ 57,881,331 in imports. 23 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Finland, Germany, U.K., and U.S.	€ 22,919,424 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Azerbaijan, Japan, Singapore, and United States.	•	The Explanatory notes state that Chapter 84.30 covers not only fixed machinery, but also mobile machines, whether or not self-propelled.
39	843020 SNOWPLOWS AND SNOWBLOWER S	843020 Snowplows and snowblowers	Includes snowblowers mounted on tractors.	Snowblower:	\$ 142,600,005 in imports. 13 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Italy, South Korea, and United States.	€ 112,487,100 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Japan, Norway, Switzerland, and United States.	•	The Explanatory notes state that Chapter 84.30 covers not only fixed machinery, but also mobile machines, whether or not self-propelled. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may have additional uses

							outside MAC industries.
40	843031COAL OR ROCK CUTTERS & TUNNEL MACH, SELF- PROPELLED	Coal or rock cutters and tunneling machinery: 843031 Self- propelled	Self-propelled machines used to cut rocks and coal as well as machines used for tunneling.	Self-propelled coal cutter:	No data available for this product.	€ 18,092,405 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Belarus, China, Hong Kong, Norway, Switzerland, etc.	•
41	843039COAL OR ROCK CUTTERS & TUNNEL MACH, NESOI	Coal or rock cutters and tunneling machinery: 843039 Other	Includes hammers that are used i) in rock breaking operations and sometimes in tunneling operations and ii) hammers used by backhoe loaders and small excavators in concrete and bituminous/asphalt breaking operations.	Rock breaker:	\$ 23,595,729 in imports. 9 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 37,776,751 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, Hong Kong, Israel, Panama, Switzerland, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, and United States.	The Explanatory notes state that Chapter 84.30 covers not only fixed machinery, but also mobile machines, whether or not self-propelled.
42	843041 BORING OR SINKING MACHINERY, NESOI, SELF- PROPELLED	Other boring or sinking machinery: 843041 Self- propelled	Includes a mobile seismic drilling unit to to drill holes in the crust of the earth.	Mobile drilling unit:	\$ 143,012,043 in imports. 26 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Germany, Italy, and United States.	€ 73,420,818 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, China, Japan, Republic of Korea, Norway, Switzerland, United Arab Emirates, and United States.	•

43	843050 MOVING, GRADING ETC MACHINES ETC NESOI, SELF- PROP	843050 Other [moving, grading, leveling, scrapping, etc.] machinery, self-propelled	Includes i) hydraulic mine roof shield supports that comprise a longwall mining system used in underground coal mining and ii) trenching machines used to cut through bricks, tree roots and hard ground.	Self-propelled motor grader:	\$ 37,887,490 in imports. 23 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 53,676,340 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, India, Republic of Korea, South Africa, Switzerland, and United States.	•	
44	843061 TAMPING OR COMPACTING MACHINERY,N OT SELF- PROPELLED	Other machinery, not self-propelled: 843061 Tamping or compacting machinery	Includes various soil compactors.	Soil compactor:	\$ 27,718,492 in imports. 14 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Germany, and United States.	€ 35,545,547 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Japan, Philippines, Switzerland, and United States.	E n tl 8 n n a m	the xplanatory otes state that Chapter 4.30 covers ot only fixed nachinery, but lso mobile nachines, whether or not elf-propelled.
45	843069 MOVING, GRADING ETC MACHINES ETC NESOI, NO SELF-PR	Other machinery, not self-propelled: 843069 Other	Includes earth moving machinery that is not self-propelled.	Concrete level truss screed machine:	\$ 41,861,608 in imports. 34 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Finland, Japan, South Korea, Mexico and United States.	€ 29,582,372 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, Japan, Republic of Korea, Norway, Switzerland, Turkey, and United States.	E n tl 8 n n a m	he xplanatory otes state hat Chapter 4.30 covers ot only fixed nachinery, but lso mobile nachines, whether or not elf-propelled.
46	843110PTS FOR PULLEY TACKLE, HOIST	843110 —[Parts] of machinery of heading 8425 [i.e.	Includes a trailer landing gear designed to be	Trailer landing gear:	\$ 99,090,090 in imports.	€ 164,343,452 in imports to the 28 E.U. members.	а	his HS code ppears to over parts.

	EX SKIP, WINCHES, ETC	Pulley tackle and hoists other than skip hoists; winches and capstans; jacks]	assembled onto trailers. They are composed of hot- rolled, cold-finished non-alloy steel.		104 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Australia, China, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Mexico, Netherlands, Sweden, United States.	Major exporters: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Canada, China, India, Japan, Republic of Korea, Morocco, Norway, etc.	Initial information would indicate that these parts maybe individually of relvatively low value, and may not be individually identifiable through serial number.
47	843139PTS FOR LIFTING, HNDLNG, LOADING/UNL DNG MACH NESOI	843139—[Parts] of machinery of heading 8428 [i.e. Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery (for example, elevators, escalators, conveyors, teleferics)]	Includes i) flight bars and E-bolts are components of armored face chain conveyors used in underground longwall mining applications and ii) items for use with roller conveyors.	Roller conveyor parts:	\$ 402,685,710 in imports. 223 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Australia, Austria, China, Finland, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, Slovakia, South Africa, Sweden, etc.	€ 413,685,066 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Canada, China, India, Israel, Japan, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, South Africa, etc.	This HS code appears to cover parts. Initial information would indicate that these parts maybe individually of relvatively low value, and may not be individually identifiable through serial number.
48	843141 BUCKETS, SHOVELS, GRABS & GRIPS FOR DERRICKS ETC	[Parts] Of machinery of heading 8426 [e.g. Ship's derricks, cranes, etc.], 8429 [e.g. Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, etc.] or 8430 [e.g. Other moving, grading, leveling, etc.]: 843141— Buckets,	Includes cutterheads and buckets that may be attached to backhoes.	Bulldozer shovel: Space S	\$ 104,115,851 in imports. 65 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Australia, China, Finalnd, Ireland, South Korea, Mexico, U.K.,	€ 62,404,574 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, India, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Morocco, Turkey, etc.	 This HS code appears to cover parts. Initial information would indicate that these parts maybe individually of relvatively low value, and may not be individually

		shovels, grabs and grips			United States, etc.		identifiable through serial number.
49	843142 BULLDOZER OR ANGLEDOZER BLADES	[Parts] Of machinery of heading 8426 [e.g. Ship's derricks, cranes, etc.], 8429 [e.g. Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, etc.] or 8430 [e.g. Other moving, grading, leveling, etc.]: 843142 Bulldozer or angledozer blades	Includes blades that belong to the class or kind that are principally used on bulldozers and angledozers.	Bulldozer blades:	\$ 15,360,406 in imports. 13 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 6,002,858 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China and United States.	 This HS code appears to cover parts. Initial information would indicate that these parts maybe individually of relvatively low value, and may not be individually identifiable through serial number.
50	843143PARTS FOR BORING OR SINKING MACHINERY, NESOI	843143 Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49	Includes i) drill collar bars that may be used principally on offshore drilling platforms and ii) non-magnetic drill collars that are solely or principally used on oil and gas well drilling machinery.	Drill collar bars:	\$ 535,426,358 in imports. 57 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Australia, Chile, China, Czech Republic, Germany, Italy, Mexico, Netherlands, Poland, etc.	€ 619,247,368 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Albania, Angola, Australia, Azerbaijan, Brazil, Cameroon, China, Cuba, Egypt, Ghana, India, Israel, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, etc.	This HS code appears to cover parts.
51	843149PARTS AND ATTACHMENTS NESOI FOR DERRICKS ETC.	[Parts] Of machinery of heading 8426 [e.g. Ship's derricks, cranes, etc.], 8429 [e.g. Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers,	Includes i) straddle carriers that are self-propelled machines used in container terminals to load, unload, stack, and transport containers over	Straddle carrier:	\$ 1,223,191,627 in imports. 84 major Canadian importers. Major exporters:	€ 1,333,043,959 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, Azerbaijan, Bosnia and Herzegovina,	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may have additional uses outside MAC industries.

		graders, etc.] or 8430 [e.g. Other moving, grading, leveling, etc.]: 843149 Other	short distances and ii) jarret shock absorbers that absorb energy in order to reduce shock forces, thus protecting equipment against excessive impact loads.		Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Chile, China, Czech Republic, Hungary, India, Latvia, Malaysia, Mexico, Philippines, etc.	Brazil, Canada, China, Congo, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Japan, Republic of Korea, etc.	
52	843210 PLOWS FOR SOIL PREPARATION OR CULTIVATION	843210 Plows	It includes plows that are large farming implements with one or more blades affixed to a frame, drawn by a tractor and used for cutting furrows in the soil and turning it over, especially to prepare for the planting of seeds.	Plow:	\$ 35,185,477 in imports. 12 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 56,426,237 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Norway, and Turkey.	•
53	843221DISC HARROWS	Harrows, scarifiers, cultivators, weeders and hoes: 843221 Disc harrows	Includes a disc harrow that is a farm implement that is used to cultivate the soil where crops are to be planted. It is also used to chop up unwanted weeds or crop remainders. It consists of many iron or steel discs which have slight	Disc harrow:	\$ 56,132,123 in imports. 10 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 2,222,506 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, New Zealand, Rusia, Serbia, Turkey, etc.	•

			concavity and are arranged into two or four sections.				
54	843229 HARROWS EX DISC, SCARIFIERS CULTIVATORS HOES ETC	Harrows, scarifiers, cultivators, weeders and hoes: 843229 Other	It includes a cultivator that may be used for breaking sod, preparing seed beds and for cultivating gardens and flower beds.	Weeder:	\$ 64,032,629 in imports. 26 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Italy, and United States.	€ 81,645,535 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Japan, Serbia, Turkey, Ukraine, and United States.	
55	843230 SEEDERS, PLANTERS AND TRANSPLANTE RS	843230 Seeders, planters and transplanters	It includes i) seeder which is a machine for sowing seed mechanically; ii) planters which is an implement or machine for planting seeds in the ground; and iii) a seed drill that may be used for pasture overseeding or for use over plowed ground.	Seeder:	\$ 169,263,021 in imports. 10 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Italy, Netherlands, and United States.	€ 26,148,632 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, Switzerland, Turkey, and United States.	•
56	843240 MANURE SPREADERS AND FERTILIZER DISTRIBUTORS	843240 Manure spreaders and fertilizer distributors	It includes i) a manure spreaders, muck spreaders or honey wagons which are agricultural machines used to distribute manure over a field as a fertilizer and ii) a fertilizer distributor which is a machine used to distribute	Manure spreader (attached to tractor):	\$ 38,855,427 in imports. 35 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Germany, Italy, Mexico, and United States.	€ 9,259,943 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China and United States.	

			fertilizer evenly				
57	843280 AGRIL,HORT,F ORSTY MACH FOR SOIL PREP OR CULTIVATE	843280 Other [agricultural, horticultural, or forestry] machinery [for soil cultivation]	into crops. It includes tow behind spreaders, aerators, and de- thatchers used in agriculture.	Dethatcher:	\$ 55,059,686 in imports. 67 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, France, Italy, South Korea, Netherlands, Taiwan, U.K., and United States.	€ 44,002,127 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, Canada, China, Japan, Norway, Switzerland, and United States.	•
58	843290AGRIC HORT/FOREST MACHY & LAWN/GROUN D ROLLER PARTS	843290—Parts [for agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or cultivation]	It includes a i) hub that is specifically designed and marketed for installation on disc harrows, cultivators, rippers and moldboard ploughs, all of which are used in farming and agriculture and ii) two wheel and tire assemblies designed and imported in order to be installed and used on agricultural spreaders.	Agricultural spreader:	\$ 173,049,279 in imports. 35 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Austria, China, Finland, Germany, India, Japan, South Korea, Netherlands, Spain, U.K., and United States.	€ 177,644,657 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Brazil, Canada, China, India, Japan, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, and United States.	
59	843311 MOWERS FOR LAWNS, PARKS ETC CUT DEVICE HORIZ PLANE	Mowers for lawns, parks or sports grounds: 843311 Powered, with the cutting device rotating in a horizontal plane	Includes lawn mowers that incorporate an engine-driven impeller that draws air form above the deck and out	Lawn mower (attached to tractor):	\$ 307,922,586 in imports. 8 major Canadian importers. Major exporters:	€ 544,494,291 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Hong Kong, Israel, Japan,	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may have additional uses outside MAC industries.

			underneath the deck, creating a cushion of air on which the machine floats. This airflow system sucks cut grass and other debris back into the impeller, allowing for a constant velocity of airflow to maintain hovering performance without the need for wheels or other supporting devices.		China and United States.	Mexico, and United States.	
60	843319 MOWERS FOR LAWNS EXC PWRD W HORZNTL ROTATING CUTTR	Mowers for lawns, parks or sports grounds: 843319 Other	It includes a push reel lawn mower that is constructed of steel and has two plastic wheels and two foam handle grips.	Push reel lawn mower:	\$ 34,273,377 in imports. 7 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China and United States.	€ 145,449,354 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Japan, and United States.	
61	843320 MOWERS, NESOI, INC CUTTER BAR FOR TRACTOR MOUNTING	843320 Other mowers, including cutter bars for tractor mounting	It includes i) cutter bars for tractor mounting and ii) heavy duty mowers principally designed to cut grass, stubble and other growth.	Cutting bar for tractor mounting:	\$ 65,849,837 in imports. 12 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Italy, South Korea, Netherlands, and United States.	€ 29,472,849 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, Japan, New Zealand, Switzerland, and United States.	•

62	843330 HAYING MACHINES OTHER THAN MOWERS	843330 Other haymaking machinery	It includes i) haying machines that are used after cutting and before windrowing, and use moving forks to aerate or "wuffle" the hay and thus speed-up the process of haymaking and ii) bale processors designed to load and shred most types of baled forage, used for roadside, conservation or cattle straw/hay spreading.	Haying machine (attached to tractor):	\$ 73,386,474 in imports. 4 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Italy and Netherlands.	€ 5,098,961 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Switzerland, and United States.	
63	843340 STRAW OR FODDER BALERS, INCLUDING PICK-UP BALERS	843340 Straw or fodder balers, including pick-up balers	It includes balers that are machinery used to compress a cut and raked crop (such as hay, cotton, straw, or silage) into compact bales that are easy to handle, transport, and store.	Fodder baler:	\$ 75,435,612 in imports. 4 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: No report available.	€ 43,480,944 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Norway, Switzerland, and Untied States.	•
64	843351 COMBINE HARVESTER- THRESHERS	Other harvesting machinery; threshing machinery: 843351 Combine harvester-threshers	A combine harvester is a machine that harvests grain crops.	Combine harvester:	No data available for this product.	€ 159,491,641 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Belarus, Rusia, Turkey, and Untied States.	•

65	843352 THRESHING MACH, EXC COMBINE HARVESTER- THRESHERS	Other harvesting machinery; threshing machinery: 843352 Other threshing machinery	It includes a tresher designed and used to separate grain from stalks and husks.	Thresher:	\$ 3,741,004 in imports. 10 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 1,953,862 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada and Rusia	•
66	843353ROOT OR TUBER HARVESTING MACHINES	Other harvesting machinery; threshing machinery: 843353 Root or tuber harvesting machines	It includes machines used to harvest root crops.	Root harvesting machine:	\$ 21,598,605 in imports. 5 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 2,201,785 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, Moldova, Serbia, Switzerland, and United States.	
67	843359 HARVESTING MACHINERY, NESOI	Other harvesting machinery; threshing machinery: 843359 Other	It includes i) a seed drill that may be used for pasture overseeding or for use over plowed ground and ii) tree shaking harvester that applies force to dislodge the tree's produce.	Tree shaking harvester:	\$ 47,976,394 in imports. 34 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Netherlands and United States.	€ 19,372,996 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, Switzerland and United States.	•
68	843390PARTS FOR HARVESTER, GRASS	Mowers for lawns, parks or sports grounds: 843390 Parts	Parts for the mowers described above under Items 59 and 60.	Grooming mower:	\$ 336,677,196 in imports.	€ 250,793,301 in imports to the 28 E.U. members.	•

	MOWERS, SORTING EGG ETC				18 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Austria, China, Czech Republic, Denmark, Hungary, India, Italy, South Korea, Netherlands, Sweden, Taiwan, Turkey, etc.	Major exporters: Argentina, Brazil, Canada, China, Hong Kong, India, Israel, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Rusia, Serbia, Switzerland, etc.	
69	843610 MACHINERY FOR PREPARING ANIMAL FEEDS	843610 Machinery for preparing animal feeds	It includes cutter- mixer-feeders that may be tractor- drawn or truck mounted. These machines can cut roughage to desired lengths.	Fish feed mill production machine:	\$ 17,050,857 in imports. 33 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Netherlands and United States.	€ 27,063,726 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Israel, and United States.	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
70	843680 AGRIC, HORT, FOREST, BEE- KEEPING MACHINERY NESOI	843680 Other machinery	It includes i) an agricultural tractor with a readily-removable wood harvester unit; ii) a tree harvesting machine is a tracked excavator-like propelling base which is specifically designed to be used with a variety of harvesting heads for the first thinning of trees;	Honey-processing machine:	\$ 174,659,077 in imports. 76 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Australia, Austria, China, Denmark, Finland, Germany, Netherlands, United States, etc.	€ 88,645,259 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, Japan, Norway, Switzerland, and United States.	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.

71	843699PTS FOR AGRIC, HORT, FOREST, BEE-KEEP MACH NESOI	Parts: 843699 Other	and iii) a wood chipper designed to chip branches and cuttings from trees and shrubs. It includes i) beekeeping machinery; ii) machinery for preparing animal feeds; iii) and forestry machinery.	Food processing machinery:	\$ 99,174,076 in imports. 80 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Austria, China, Denmark, France, Germany, Israel, South Korea, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, and United States.	€ 60,755,820 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, India, Israel, New Zealand, Norway, Switzerland, and United States.	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
72	846711 PNEUMATIC ROTARY TYPE TOOLS FOR WORK IN THE HAND P	Pneumatic [motors]: 846711 Rotary type (including combined rotary- percussion):	It includes a i) sanding system; ii) pneumatic die grinder kit; and iii) griners, polishers and sanders suitable for metal working.	Pneumatic vane gearmotor:	\$ 73,186,078 in imports. 26 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, Taiwan, United States, etc.	€ 109,308,588 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, India, Japan, Switzerland, Taiwan, and United States.	This HS code appears to cover parts.
73	846719 PNEUMATIC EX ROTARY TYPE TOOLS FOR WORK IN HAND	Pneumatic: 846719 Other	It includes i) an air nibbler which is a sheet metal cutting tool; ii) a spring blade that is used to affix drywall to light gauge steel; and iii) pruning tying machine used	Pruning machine:	\$ 59,884,933 in imports. 34 major Canadian importers. Major exporters:	€ 78,745,273 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, India, Japan, Switzerland, Taiwan, and United States.	This HS code appears to cover parts.

			to tie bundled nursery stock such as fruit trees and grape vines.		China, France, India, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Mexico, Poland, Sweden, Thailand, etc.		
74	847420 CRUSHING/GRI NDING MACH FOR EARTH STONE MNERL SUBS	847420 Crushing or grinding machines	It includes i) a crushing machine designed to reduce large rocks into smaller rocks, gravel, or rock dust and ii) a grinding machine that is a power tool used for grinding, which is a type of machining using an abrasive wheel as the cutting tool.	Stone crushing machine:	\$ 110,493,179 in imports. 41 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Brazil, Finland, Germany, etc.	€ 62,018,773 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, India, Japan, Republic of Korea, Norway, Rusia, Switzerland, etc.	•
75	847490PARTS OF MACH FOR SORTING ETC EARTH STONE ORES ETC	847490— Parts [of machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding, etc.]	It includes parts for i) a machine that is used in gold plant slurry screening operations to help remove wood fibers and other foreign objects from the slurry before it goes into the leaching tanks and other refining processes and ii) a glass washing machine and a glass tempering oven of a kind mainly used	Glass washing machine:	\$ 413,658,776 in imports. 111 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Australia, Brazil, China, Finland, Germany, Italy, Malaysia, Mexico, South Africa, etc.	€ 360,301,714 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, etc.	This HS code appears to cover parts.

			in the extractive industries.				
76	847910 MACHINERY FOR PUBLIC WORKS, BUILDING OR THE LIKE	847910 Machinery for public works, building or the like	It includes i) a power trowel to float and finish concrete; ii) a worm gear used in concrete finishing machines; and iii) an ince breaker which is a machine designed to remove dangerous ice sheets which can form on road surfaces.	Machinery for public works (concrete paver):	\$ 82,786,645 in imports. 67 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Germany, Italy, Sweden, and United States.	€ 68,850,546 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, Japan, Morocco, Norway, Philippines, Switzerland, etc.	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may have additional uses outside MAC industries.
77	847989MACH & MECHANICAL APPL W INDIVIDUAL FUNCTION NESOI	Other machines and mechanical appliances: 847989 Other	It includes i) dehumidifiers used in applications such as water damage restoration and humidity control and are said to be ideal for industrial drying applications; ii) floor polishers designed for commercial use in locations such as hospitals/healthcar e facilities; iii) trash compactors for industrial use that compact trash; and iv) floor sweepers for industrial use.	Trash compactor:	\$ 815,220,718 in imports. 377 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Australia, Belgium, China, Czech Republic, Finland, India, Israel, South Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Spain, etc.	€ 1,625,013,677 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, Colombia, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Japan, India, Republic of Korea, Switzerland, etc.	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
78	847990PTS OF MACH/MECHN CL APPL W INDVDUL	847990 Parts	It includes parts related to i) submersible remote operated vehicle (ROV) used	ROV:	\$ 554,592,165 in imports. 355 major Canadian	€ 1,139,380,135 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters:	This HS code appears to cover parts.
			in the oil and gas		importers.		

	FUNCTION NESOI		industry to facilitate deepwater repairs on their facilities and ii) fan guards generally attached to the exterior of electromechanical machines with a self-contained motor and fan and are designed to match the sizes of the standard fans used in various appliances/machin es and ii) aluminum sunshade blades that may be mounted or welded to the building.	DOC PARTY.	Major exporters: Australia, Austria, Brazil, Bulgaria, China, Czech Republic, Hungary, India, Malaysia, Mexico, Philippines, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, etc.	Australia, Bahamas, Brazil, Canada, China, Hong Kong, Japan, India, Liechtenstein, etc.	
79	848310 TRANSMISSION SHAFTS (INC CAM-&CRANK- SHAFT), ETC.	848310 Transmission shafts (including camshafts and crankshafts) and cranks:	Includes a i) transmission shaft which is a rotating shaft that transmits rotary motion from the engine to the differential; ii) spark plugs and crankshafts for internal combustion engines for motorcycles; and iii) crankshafts used to power chainsaws.	Transmission shaft:	\$ 511,678,185 in imports. 21 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Australia, China, France, India, Hungary, Italy, Slovakia, South Africa, Turkey, etc.	€ 716,937,593 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, China, Canada, etc.	 This HS code appears to cover parts. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
80	850161 - ELECTRIC MOTORS AND GENERATORS	AC generators (alternators): 850161 Of an output not exceeding 75 kVA	It includes i) generators and motors for AC units; ii) alternators used in motor	AC single phase alternator:	\$ 67,524,428 in imports. 5 major Canadian importers.	€ 113,444,423 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters:	 This HS code appears to cover engines. Certain types of equipment

	OF AN OUPUT NOT > 75 KVA		vehicles; iii) fuel cell generators which are inverters used to produce AC power.		Major exporters: China, Czech Republic, Italy, Japan, etc.	Canada, China, India, Japan, Malaysia, Norway, Rusia, Singapore, etc.	under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
81	850162 - ELECTRIC MOTORS AND GENERATORS OF AN OUPUT > 75 KVA BUT NOT > 375 KVA	AC generators (alternators): 850162 Of an output exceeding 75 kVA but not exceeding 375 kVA	It includes i) electric generators that include a rotor which is turned by a mechanical device like an internal combustion engine, or steam or water turbines and ii) a cell power plant makes use of a fuel processor to extract hydrogen from natural gas.	AC generator – 250 kVa:	\$ 16,230,436 in imports. 8 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China and United States	€ 75,095,231 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Rusia, Saudi Arabia, etc.	 This HS code appears to cover engines. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
82	850163 - ELECTRIC MOTORS AND GENERATORS OF AN OUPUT > 375 KVA BUT NOT > 750 KVA	AC generators (alternators): 850163 Of an output exceeding 375 kVA but not exceeding 750 kVA	Same as above but higher capacity.	AC generator – 500kVa:	\$ 6,905,573 in imports. 6 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Mexico and United States.	€ 17,767,878 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Republic of Korea, Rusia, and United States.	 This HS code appears to cover engines. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.

83	850164 - ELECTRIC MOTORS AND GENERATORS OF AN OUPUT > 750 KVA	AC generators (alternators): 850164 Of an output exceeding 750kVA	Same as above but higher capacity.	AC generator – 1000kVA:	\$ 34,677,007 in imports. 11 Major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 165,572,881 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Brazil, China, India, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Norway, Serbia, Turkey, etc.	•	This HS code appears to cover engines. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
84	850211 - ELECTRIC GENERATING SETS AND ROTARY CONVERTERS, OUTPUT NOT > 75 KVA	Generating sets with compression- ignition internal combustion piston engines(diesel or semi-diesel engines): 850211 Of an output not exceeding 75 kVA	It includes power generating sets that may be installed underneath a truck frame between the truck cab and trailer and is fueled by the truck's fuel tank.	Diesel generating set – 50kVa:	\$ 78,660,318 in imports. 23 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Germany and United States.	€ 63,095,355 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, India, Japan, Switzerland, Turkey, and United States.	•	This HS code appears to cover engines. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
85	850212 - ELECTRIC GENERATING SETS AND ROTARY CONVERTERS, OUTPUT > 75 KVA BUT NOT > 375 KVA	Generating sets with compression- ignition internal combustion piston engines(diesel or semi-diesel engines): 850212 Of an output exceeding 75 kVA but not exceeding 375 kVA	Same as above but higher capacity.	Diesel generating set – 150 kVa:	\$ 69,028,419 in imports. 22 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China and United States.	€ 27,036,459 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Norway, Turkey, and United States.	•	This HS code appears to cover engines. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.

86	850213 - ELECTRIC GENERATING SETS AND ROTARY CONVERTERS, OUTPUT > 375 KVA	Generating sets with compressionignition internal combustion piston engines (diesel or semi-diesel engines): 850213 -Of an output exceeding 375kVA	Same as above but higher capacity.	Diesel generating set:	\$ 149,110,671 in imports. 9 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: United States.	€ 112,040,837 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Brazil, China, Japan, Republic of Korea, Norway, Turkey, Ukrain, United Arab Emirates, etc.	•	This HS code appears to cover engines. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
87	850220 - GENERATING SETS WITH SPARK- IGNITION INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES	850220 Generating sets with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engines	It includes i) a portable generator for consumer use to supply electrical power and ii) a heat recovery system to the generator set that may be attached to a heat recopvery system to produce heat that is captured and used to heat water.	Portable generator:	\$ 198,732,880 in imports. 27 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China and United States.	€ 123,856,351 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, Japan, Norway, Switzerland, Thailand, and United States.	•	This HS code appears to cover engines. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require (temporary) affixation to immovable property in order to operate.
88	850300 - PARTS FOR USE WITH MACHINES OF 8501 OR 8502	850300 Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machines of heading 8501 [i.e. Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets)] or 8502 [i.e. Electric generating	It includes parts for items covered by items 80-87 in this list.		\$ 239,436,437 in imports. 37 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Malaysia, Mexico, Taiwan, etc.	€ 1,304,767,521 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Albania, Australia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Canada, China, etc.	•	This HS code appears to cover parts. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate.

		sets androtary converters]					
89	870130 TRACK-LAYING TRACTORS	870130 Track- laying tractors	It includes tractors propelled using a track-laying mechanism (i.e. continuous band of treads driven by two or more wheels).	Track-laying tractor:	No data available for this product.	€ 94,408,105 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, Switzerland, and United States.	
90	870190 TRACTORS, NESOI	870190—Other [tractors]	It includes i) agricultural tractors, ii) a log skidder which is a wheeled tractor with front-mounted dozer and either a rear-mounted grapple or a cable winch; and iii) forestry machinery such as feller bunchers, material handlers, skidders, a delimber, harvesters, a log forwarder, felling heads, a mulcher and a street trencher.	Log skidder:	\$ 1,524,051,239 in imports. 3 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, Denmark, India, South Korea, and Netherlands.	€ 1,218,219,502 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Belarus, China, India, Japan, Republic of Korea, Mexico, etc.	
91	870410 DUMPERS DESIGNED FOR OFF-HIGHWAY USE	870410 Dumpers designed for off-highway use	It includes off- highway dump trucks that are used strictly off-road for mining and heavy dirt hauling jobs.	Off-highway dumpers:	\$ 732,075,433 in imports. 6 major Canadian importers. Major exporters:	€ 189,695,621 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, Belarus, China, Japan,	•

				172	Norway and United States.	Mexico, Norway, South Africa, etc.	
92	870423 TRUCK, DIESEL ENG, GVW > 20 METRIC TONS	Other [motor vehicles for the transport of goods], with compressionignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) 870423 G.V.W. exceeding 20 metric tons	It includes i) a cargo vehicle equipped with a hydraulically-operated lifting and lowering platform designed for the transport of heavy loads and ii) timberjack forestry forwarders are solely used for loading logs and hauling logs for short distances.	Timberjack forwarded:	\$ 935,388,319 in imports. 4 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Mexico and United States.	€ 94,947,905 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Norway, Rusia, Switzerland, Turkey, etc.	
93	870510 MOBILE CRANES	870510 —Mobile Cranes	It includes i) a mobile crane that is a cable-controlled crane mounted on crawlers or rubbertired carriers or ii) a hydraulic-powered crane with a telescoping boom mounted on trucktype carriers or as self-propelled models.	Mobile crane:	\$ 286,942,208 in imports. 9 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Japan and United States.	€ 24,857,929 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Canada, China, Norway, Switzerland, Turkey, etc.	•
94	870600CHAS W ENG F TRAC, MTR VEH F PASS/GD & SPECIAL PUR	870600 Chassis fitted with engines, for the motor vehicles of headings 8701 [i.e. Tractors (other	It includes dump carriers that can be used to haul materials such as earth, gravel, concrete, etc.	Chassis:	\$ 48,140,583 in imports. 10 major Canadian importers.	€ 58,383,707 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters:	This HS code appears to cover parts.

		than tractors of heading 8709)] to 8705 [i.e. Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for the transport of persons or goods]			Major exporters: Japan and United States.	Brazil, Switzerland, Turkey, etc.		
95	870790 BODIES F ROAD TRACTORS AND MOTOR VEH(PUB TRAN,ETC)	870790—Other [bodies (including cabs), for the motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705]	It includes i) a sleeper cab shell that is essentially the sleeper cab structure with cutouts made for the windows, door, speakers, etc. and ii) mobile horseboxes built to house persons and horses when attached to an automotive cab and chassis.	Tractor cabin:	\$ 99,561,540 in imports. 30 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: South Korea and United States.	€ 48,862,560 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Japan, Thailand, Turkey, etc.	•	This HS code appears to cover parts.
96	870850DRIVE AXLES WITH DIFFERENTIAL FOR MOTOR VEHICLES	870850 Drive- axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components, and non-driving axles; parts thereof	It includes i) steel carrier assemblies used in the geared, electric drive system of off-highway dump trucks; ii) a differential that is used with four wheel drive (4 x 4) All Terrain Vehicles (ATV) (Outlander and Renegade) and Side by Side Vehicles (Commander) to constantly monitor	Drive axle with differential:	\$ 1,071,973,713 in imports. 9 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Brazil, China, Hungary, Italy, Poland, etc.	€ 918,509,423 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Argentina, Australia, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, China, Thailand, India, etc.	•	This HS code appears to cover parts.

97	870870ROAD WHEELS & PTS & ACCESSORIES FOR MOTOR VEHICLES	870870 Road wheels and parts and accessories thereof	wheel speed; and iii) a lift axle assembly used on a heavy duty truck as a steerable, air lift, non-driving axle. It includes i) wheels for undercarriages of tractors that acting as contact points and guides, help to distribute the machine weight evenly across the ground through the tracks; ii) wheel rims used on a railcar mover not designed for public road use but will be used to move the rail car off road while at the job site; and iii) wheel hub and spoke wheel assemblies used on road tractors for semitrailers.	Road wheels:	\$ 1,129,569,149 in imports. 23 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Austria, China, France, Germany, Netherlands, Poland, etc.	€ 1,222,697,562 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, South Korea, etc.	•	This HS code appears to cover parts.
GE I	RECOMMENDATIO	NS FOR ADDITION TO	MAC PROTOCOL PREI	LIMINARY LIST				
98	842710—SELF- PROPELLED TRUCKS FITTED WITH LIFTING OR HANDLING EQUIPMENT, POWERED BY AN ELECTRIC MOTOR	842710 Self- propelled trucks powered by an electric motor	It includes i) forklift trucks that consist of a four-wheeled chassis with a front mounted mast assembly to which the forks are attached and ii) automated guided vehicles (AGVs) capable of holding articles weighing up	Forklift truck:	\$ 280,890,378 in imports. 27 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: China, France, Germany, Japan, South Korea,	€ 88,254,427 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: China, India, Japan, South Korea, Norway, Switzerland, Taiwan, United States, etc.	•	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may have additional uses outside MAC industries.

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			to 3 tons and		United States,			
			incorporate lift		etc.			
			tables.					
99	842720—SELF-	842720 Other	It includes i) a	Hydraulic power unit:	\$ 616,281,964 in	€ 190,425,431 in	•	Certain types
	PROPELLED	self-propelled	wheeled, self-		imports.	imports to the 28		of equipment
	TRUCKS FITTED	trucks	propelled lifting	3 9		E.U. members.		under this HS
	WITH LIFTING		platform generally	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COL	47 major			code may have
	OR HANDLING		used to raise and		Canadian	Major exporters:		additional uses
	EQUIPMENT,		lower produce in a		importers.	China, Japan,		outside MAC
	NOT POWERED		harvesting			South Korea,		industries.
	BY AN		operation and ii)		Major exporers:	Norway,	•	Certain types
	ELECTRIC		hydraulic power		China, France,	Switzerland,		of equipment
	MOTOR		unit designed to lift		Italy, South	United States, etc.		under this HS
			the tongue of a		Korea, United			code may
			trailer from a		States, etc.			require
			towing vehicle,					affixation to
			usually a heavy-					immovable
			duty pick-up truck,					property in
			and move the					order to
			trailer as a portable					operate.
			unit to a parking					
			location.					
10	842790—	842790 — Other	It includes i) pallet	Pallet truck:	\$ 88,936,695 in	€ 82,105,081 in	•	Certain types
0	OTHER WORKS	trucks	trucks that are used		imports.	imports to the 28		of equipment
	TRUCKS FITTED		to lift and transport			E.U. members.		under this HS
	WITH LIFTING		palletized loads		29 major			code may have
	OR HANDLING		weighing up to		Canadian	Major exporters:		additional uses
	EQUIPMENT		5000 pounds and ii)	and and	importers.	China, South		outside MAC
			mini lifter/skip			Korea, Switzerland,		industries.
			hoist that can be		Major exporters:	United States, etc.		
			used in a variety of		China, France,			
			general purpose		Mexico, United			
			lifting and short		States, etc.			
			distance transport					
			activities.					
10	842890							
1	MACHINERY							
	FOR LIFTING,			Already covered above in the original list				
	HANDLING OR							
	UNLOADING,							
	N.E.S.							

	T		T		Ι .	I		
10 2	843120— PARTS OF FORK-LIFTS AND OTHER TRUCKS FITTED WITH LIFTING OR HANDLING EQUIPMENT, N.E.S.	843120 Of machinery of heading 8427 [i.e. Fork-lift trucks; other works trucks fitted with lifting or handling equipment]	It includes i) a forklift set intended for use on or in conjunction with an all-terrain vehicle and ii) a pallet saver that is made of carbon steel in the shape of an inverted T, and is used to prevent damage to wood pallets.	Forklift set:	\$ 163,268,524 in imports. 36 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Austria, Belgium, Brazil, China, Czech Republic, Denmark, Germany, India, Mexico, etc.	€ 264,796,302 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, South Korea, Mexico, etc.	•	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may have additional uses outside MAC industries. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate. This HS code appears to cover parts.
10 3	852691— RADIO NAVIGATIONAL AID APPARATUS	852691 Radio navigational aid apparatus	It includes i) a Global Positioning System is designed to operate from satellite signals and provide the user with location and directional information and ii) a smart antenna that may be solely used with a notebook computer.	GPS lazert2 MAGELLAN ENTER NAN OOTO MENU SERVICE MAGELLAN ENTER OOTO MENU SERVICE ME	\$ 447,276,642 in imports. 48 major Canadian importers. Major exporters: Belgium, China, France, Germany, Indonesia, Italy, South Korea, Mexico, Taiwan, etc.	€ 1,414,587,066 in imports to the 28 E.U. members. Major exporters: Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, Chile, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Malaysia, etc.	•	Certain types of equipment under this HS code may have additional uses outside MAC industries. Certain types of equipment under this HS code may require affixation to immovable property in order to operate. This HS code appears to cover parts.

10	854449—	Other electric	It includes i)	Insulated electric cable:	\$ 888,258,124 in	€ 1,561,656,135 in	•	This HS code
4	OTHER	conductors, for a	telecommunication		imports.	imports to the 28		appears to
	ELECTRICAL	voltage not	s cables used with			E.U. members.		cover parts.
	CONDUCTORS	exceeding1,000 V:	computers and		24 major		•	Certain types
	FOR A	854449 Other	computer		Canadian	Major exporters:		of equipment
	VOLTAGE NOT		equipment to allow		importers.	Belarus, Bosnia		under this HS
	EXCEEDING		for the			and Herzegovina,		code may have
	80V		transfer/communic		Major exporters:	Egypt, Hong Kong,		additional uses
			ation of		Austria, China,	India, etc.		outside MAC
			information/data	14	Czech Republic,			industries.
			and ii) insulated		Finland, Japan,		•	Certain types
			electric cable, used		Netherlands, etc.			of equipment
			in fire or security	Suvered by DIVTLade.com				under this HS
			alarm applications.					code may
								require
								affixation to
								immovable
								property in
								order to
								operate.
							•	It appears
								unlikely that
								certain types of
								equipment on
								this list would
								be uniquely
								identifiable.